

R T 63B: RADIOGRAPHIC CLINICAL PRACTICUM II

Foothill College Course Outline of Record

Heading	Value
Units:	10.5
Hours:	32 laboratory per week (384 total per quarter) This is a clinical laboratory course.
Prerequisite:	R T 63A.
Degree & Credit Status:	Degree-Applicable Credit Course
Foothill GE:	Non-GE
Transferable:	CSU
Grade Type:	Letter Grade Only
Repeatability:	Not Repeatable

Student Learning Outcomes

- Demonstrate proper equipment manipulation and positioning criteria for selected radiographic procedures, applying appropriate patient care and radiation protection principles in the clinical setting.
- Perform image evaluation, which includes anatomy and pathology identification for various radiographic procedures.

Description

Second of three courses that includes clinical participation and application of basic positioning, patient care, equipment manipulation, radiation protection and image analysis. Emphasis on advanced radiographic examinations of the skull, mandible, orbits, nasal bones, facial bones, para-nasal sinuses, mastoids and on special procedures. Intended for students in the Radiologic Technology Program; enrollment is limited to students accepted in the program.

Course Objectives

The student will be able to:

- Demonstrate accuracy in radiation protection for the patient, personnel, and self.
- Exhibit knowledge, understanding, and dexterity in the proper use of radiographic equipment.
- Adhere to the Program's standards of attendance, punctuality, and dependability.
- Conduct themselves in a professional manner with co-workers, the public, and other hospital staff.
- Apply theory to practice by exhibiting ongoing, satisfactory job performance skills.
- Select proper technical factors for radiographic procedures on an average patient.
- Exhibit proper positioning skills as outlined by department protocol.
- Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of various nursing procedures and basic patient care.
- Demonstrate competence on radiographic procedures as outlined in the Clinical Education Manual.
- Demonstrate competency in advanced radiographic examinations of the skull, mandible, orbits, nasal bones, facial bones, para-nasal sinuses, mastoids.

K. Analyze and apply basic methods and principles involved in vascular radiography, and special procedures requiring contrast media.

Course Content

- Radiation protection
 - Closing doors during procedures and exposures.
 - Shielding all patients.
 - Collimating to image receptor size and/or part size.
 - Protecting self and others from irradiation by wearing aprons, gloves, and dosimeter.
 - Keeping repeats to a minimum.
 - Patient pregnancy status.
- Equipment
 - Competency and proficiency with equipment.
 - Safety precautions.
 - Effective manipulation of control panel.
- Punctuality and dependability
 - Punctuality in reporting to the room at the start of a shift; being in assigned room and ready for patient at least five minutes before start of shift.
 - Minimum loss of time due to absenteeism.
 - Taking proper length of time for breaks according to department policy.
 - Properly notifying the department in case of absence or tardiness.
 - Communicating whereabouts appropriately.
- Co-worker, hospital relationships
 - Being tactful and courteous with staff and others.
 - Taking the initiative and helping other staff members.
 - Working as a team with the technologist.
 - Accepting constructive criticism.
 - Conducting oneself in a professional manner.
 - Adhering to dress code.
 - Communicating effectively and following instructions.
 - Contributing to a pleasant work environment.
- Job performance
 - Marking all radiographs according to department protocol.
 - Planning and organizing work efficiently.
 - Being alert and interested in what is happening in the room and asking pertinent questions.
 - Reading and understanding the requisition and properly identifying the patient.
 - Maintaining a neat, clean, and well-stocked room.
 - Communicating effectively.
 - Following verbal instructions with multiple steps.
 - Making effective use of free time.
 - Completing the exam in a reasonable amount of time.
 - Demonstrating proper ethical behavior.
- Technical factors
 - Setting the control panel accurately for an exposure.
 - Understanding how various mA, kV, time, and distance factors affect the radiographic image.
 - Being able to differentiate between AEC and manual technique.
 - Checking control panel before exposure.
- Positioning
 - Knowing department routines for exams stated in objectives.
 - Knowing specific centering for each part radiographed, including angulation of the x-ray tube and body part.
 - Positioning the patient carefully and accurately; using proper immobilization.
 - Identifying basic anatomy and critiquing images.
 - Handling patients gently when positioning, using concise instructions, and watching patient during breathing instructions.

- H. Patient care and nursing procedures
 - 1. Communicating effectively with the patient.
 - 2. Explaining exam to the patient.
 - 3. Using a safe approach when transferring patients.
 - 4. Knowing the location of emergency equipment and supplies.
 - 5. Proper handling of a patient with IVs and catheters.
 - 6. Applying surgical and medical asepsis when drawing up syringes and working around a sterile field.
 - 7. Completing the exam in a reasonable amount of time.
- I. Radiographic procedures competency
 - 1. Defined by Clinical Education Manual.
- J. Advanced radiographic procedures
 - 1. Positioning and procedures, with emphasis on radiography of skull, facial bones, mandible, sinuses, and mastoids.
- K. Interventional radiology
 - 1. Visceral and peripheral angiography (venography, arteriography).

- 2. Evaluate positioning errors
- 3. Formulate options to correct errors

Discipline(s)

Radiological Technology

Lab Content

- A. Radiologic technology clinical practice
 - 1. Radiation protection
 - 2. Equipment operation
 - 3. Image production
 - 4. Image evaluation
 - 5. Radiographic procedures
 - 6. Patient care in a clinical setting

Special Facilities and/or Equipment

- A. Rotation to a clinical affiliate with energized x-ray unit.
- B. Laptop for viewing digital teaching file in the clinical setting.

Method(s) of Evaluation

- A. Clinical performance evaluation

Method(s) of Instruction

Methods of instruction may include, but are not limited to:

- A. discussion
- B. cooperative learning exercises
- C. oral presentations
- D. demonstration

Representative Text(s) and Other Materials

Foothill College (RT). [Clinical Education Manual](#).

Foothill College (RT). [Student Handbook](#).

Foothill College (RT). [Clinical Competency Handbook](#).

Bontrager, Kenneth. [Textbook of Radiographic Positioning and Related Anatomy](#). 9th ed. St. Louis, MO: C. V. Mosby, 2018. ISBN-978-0-323-39966-1

Types and/or Examples of Required Reading, Writing, and Outside of Class Assignments

- A. Weekly image analysis quizzes
 - 1. Identify radiographic anatomy